

## LUMBINI UDYANA MAHACHAIYA

Location: International Cultural and Monastic Zone, center of Western section, Plot WC 12
Opening: April 4, 2011
Meaning of name:
Lumbini: the birthplace of Shakyamuni Buddha in Nepal; a UNESCO World Heritage site
Udyana: a Sanskrit word that means garden or orchard
Mahachaitya: Sanskrit for "Great Stupa"
Country affiliation: None, dedicated to Buddhism worldwide

Construction: Began in Fall 2006; built mostly by hand because of power outages
Architectural style: Modeled on the Shariputra Stupa at the ancient Nalanda University, Bihar, India
Architects exterior: Dominique Gondolff, France and Bishnu Panday, Nepal
Architects interior: Jerry Y. Hsu, Taiwan and Anuj Shrestha, Nepal
Building area: 48,600 square feet
Height: Central peak: 91feet; Side towers: 45 feet; Main building: 29 feet
First floor: Auditorium, library, classrooms, office, dining hall, kitchen, residential rooms
Second floor: Main hall, classrooms, souvenir center, teacher residences, guest rooms

Safety features: Anti-Earthquake System, withstand a temblor up to 7.7 on the Richter scale

**Environmental features**: Solar panels with capacity of 20 KW (100% of basic light needs) Cavity wall for natural insulation Passive sunlight and airflow systems for comfort

**Art**: 38 large statues, 1000 smaller statues of Buddhas and Bodhisattavas, depicted in Sutrayana and Mantrayana traditions. All are original figures crafted in precious metals and in the style of the 7th to 13th century, often known as the era of the height of Buddhist art, mainly Pala period **Artists**: Raj Kumar Shakya, Nepal and Nhuchhe Ratna Shakya, Nepal

**Residents**: About ten **Visitor Accommodations**: Up to 42

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